German Film and Literature after 1990

Universität Stuttgart
Internationale Angelegenheiten

Winter University  Jan 14 – Feb 22, 2019
Böblinger Str. 78 E, 4th floor   70199 Stuttgart

Syllabus:

German Film and Literature after 1990
ECTS credits: 4

Lecturer: Klaus Roehm, Ph.D. / e-mail: klaroehm@web.de

Approach:
This course deals with literature and film in Germany since reunification in 1990. October 03, 1990 marks the end of a long post-war period, of national, ideological division and, for millions, the end of stifling political oppression. At the same time, it is the beginning of a new, unexpected ‘normality’ that involves a quest for identity and adjustment to the changing realities of globally expanding capitalism.

In another context, modern German society includes a large number of people from other countries and many of the successful new figures on the scene have a multi-cultural background with new stories to tell, or they tell their stories in a new, different way.

Historic realities shape biographies and will be reflected in artists’ world views, their choice of topics, even their modes of expression. No surprise then that memory – the individual experience of history – is a frequent subject. Another subject is the experience of living in two worlds (the immigrant experience – a global phenomenon) raising issues of integration, identity, and how to adjust to a sometimes contradictory multi-cultural reality.

We will examine the topics, styles of expression and narrative techniques of selected literary and cinematic works. Another aspect of investigation deals with responses to the multi-cultural experience – including irony and satire as strategies to overcome seemingly incongruous contradictions.

Many of the works we will discuss were created in the last fifteen years. This course offers the opportunity to get acquainted with some very recent works and important figures on today’s literary and cinematic scene, including Herta Müller (Nobel Prize in Literature 2009) and director Fatih Akin.

This course is about Germany NOW.

Themes:

- The multi-cultural experience; the emergence of new voices
- Subject matter and forms of expression
- The historical perspective – themes from the past; individual experience in a totalitarian state
German Film and Literature after 1990

Seminar format:

Typical for literature and film classes, this course will be conducted in seminar style. This means you will not be faced with ready-made interpretations. The course represents a process of investigation - there will be lectures and oral reports but, above all, we will rely on discussions comparing our observations and individual viewpoints. The counterpoint of our subjective views – which should be expressed through persuasive argumentation and analysis beyond mere emotional impressions – will provide the basis of your own perception of the works. To a large degree, the success of this course depends on your input and involvement.

Requirements

You will be expected to write two critical papers based on two different works (2-3 pages, Word or Open Office, 12-font, 1,000 words, to be mailed to the e-mail address printed above), preferably on a topic of your choice. The first paper will be due by the end of week 3, the second by the end of week 5. If you’re interested, comparative papers are encouraged. The goal of these two analytical papers is to arrive at a deeper level of understanding of the works discussed. (You should define your paper through a topic, a title.) You will also contribute a researched oral report to provide background information on one of the works on our schedule.

Papers: within academic convention, it is perfectly legitimate to refer to other writers’ ideas but make sure to cite your sources! Since there is very little secondary literature in English on these works, we will rely on an intrinsic approach of interpretation. What counts is your perception and understanding of these works. Be sure to support your position with rational arguments.

I’ll be available to discuss topics for critical papers after class.

Grade: based on your critical paper, your oral report, the work summary and in-class participation. The German grading system is a number system from 1 to 4 analogous to grades A to D in the U.S. A grade 5 means no pass.

Attendance and Conduct:

This is a 4-credit class. You will be expected to attend every single class. If you are unable to attend due to medical reasons, you need to hand in a statement by your doctor or submit a written statement regarding the reasons for your absence.

Please make sure to come to class on time.

You need to read the assigned texts before class!
German Film and Literature after 1990

List of the Works/Course Material:

Films:

*Head-On (Gegen die Wand)* by Fatih Akin, 116 min., 2004

*Four Minutes (Vier Minuten)* by Chris Kraus, 111 min., 2007

*The Lives of Others (Das Leben der Anderen)* by Florian Henckel von Donnersmarck, 137 min., 2006

*The Edukators (Die fetten Jahre sind vorbei)* by Hans Weingartner, 127 min., 2004

Additional options:

*In July or Soul Kitchen* by Fatih Akin

Literary Works:

To be purchased in advance.

Please order these books as soon as possible – they’re not easily obtained in English translation. I also urge you to read Herta Müller’s novel before the course even begins – it is the most challenging work on our list and will require a second reading!

Wladimir Kaminer, **Russian Disco**.
Available as Kindle edition

Herta Müller, **The Fox Was Ever the Hunter**
Available as Kindle edition

**Nobel Prize Lecture, 2009**
## German Film and Literature after 1990

**Syllabus: Winter Uni 2018  Preliminary Schedule**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Activity</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Jan 16</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Introduction Film: <em>Head-On (Gegen die Wand)</em> by Fatih Akin</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Jan 17</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td><em>Head-On</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Jan 21</td>
<td>1:30-3:00</td>
<td>Film: <em>Russian Disco</em> and Oral presentations: <em>Germany as a multi-cultural society</em></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tue</td>
<td>Jan 22</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Excursion: Kunstmuseum Schlossplatz</strong> We’ll meet at 1:20 pm in the lobby of the Kunstmuseum (Schlossplatz)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Jan 23</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Film: <em>The Lives of Others</em> by Florian von Donnersmarck Oral presentations: GDR/Romania</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Jan 24</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td><em>The Lives of Others</em></td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Jan 28</td>
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<td><strong>No class</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tue</td>
<td>Jan 29</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Herta Müller, <em>The Fox Was Ever the Hunter</em></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Jan 30</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Herta Müller, <em>The Fox Was Ever the Hunter &amp; Nobel Prize Lecture</em></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Jan 31</td>
<td>1:30-3:00</td>
<td><strong>Excursion: Staatsgalerie Stuttgart</strong> We’ll meet at 1:35 pm in the lobby of the Staatsgalerie, Konrad-Adenauer-Str. 30-32 (U-Bahn Stop Staatsgalerie)</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Feb 04</td>
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<td><strong>No class</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Tu</td>
<td>Feb 05</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Film: <em>Four Minutes (Vier Minuten)</em> by Chris Kraus</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Feb 06</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td><em>Four Minutes</em></td>
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<td>Th</td>
<td>Feb 07</td>
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<td><strong>No class</strong></td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Feb 11</td>
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<td><strong>No class – Faschingsdienstag / Fat Tuesday…</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Tu</td>
<td>Feb 12</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Oral presentations: <em>Political Rebellion BRD; RAF</em> Film: <em>The Edukators</em> by Hans Weingartner</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Feb 13</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td><em>The Edukators</em></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Feb 14</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td><strong>Paper #2 due!</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fr</td>
<td>Feb 15</td>
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<td><strong>Paper #2 due!</strong></td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Feb 18</td>
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<td><strong>No class</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Tu</td>
<td>Feb 19</td>
<td>1:30-3:45</td>
<td>Film: <em>In July or Soul Kitchen</em> by Fatih Akin</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Feb 20</td>
<td>1:30-3:00</td>
<td>Conclusion – final discussion (Café?)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Feb 21</td>
<td>1:30-3:00</td>
<td>Farewell Party Winter University 2018</td>
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German Film and Literature after 1990

Presentation topics:

- Germany as a multicultural society (*Head-on, Russian Disco*)
  - history of post-war immigration
  - demographics of immigration (nationalities)
  - issues of integration

- GDR/Eastern Europe (Rumania) (*The Lives of Others, The Fox Was Ever the Hunter*):
  - political & economic history of the socialist (USSR satellite) states after WW 2
  - the dictatorship under Nicolae Ceaușescu in Romania
  - mechanisms of suppression (*Stasi* - the secret police)
  - internal criticism - prominent dissenting intellectuals in the DDR

- Political rebellion in the BRD (GFR) since the 1960s (*The Edukators*):
  - student rebellion of the 1960s and early ‘70s
  - RAF (Baader Meinhof Group)
  - Peace movement and ecological protest since the 1970s – emergence of the Green Party

- Authors’ and directors’ bios, history of the works
  - Fatih Akin
  - Wladimir Kaminer
  - Florian Henckel von Donnersmarck
  - Herta Müller
  - Hans Weingartner
  - Chris Kraus

Advice on oral presentations:

Please do not read a pre-prepared text - you will lose your audience!
A written text is a different type of language than a free, spontaneously formulated oral presentation. This is important because it determines the tempo of your speech and the syntactic style. If you speak freely based on a list of key words, you will speak slowly and in shorter sentences, which makes it much easier for your listeners to follow. And it allows you to keep eye contact! Besides, there is less danger of getting lost in too many insignificant details - the general line of your argument will be clearer.